

# Contents

Preface	xiii
Figure Acknowledgments	xvii
1 Symmetries of Finite Objects and Plane Repeating Patterns	1
1 Symmetries	7
Kaleidoscopes . . . . .	7
Gyrations . . . . .	9
Rosette Patterns . . . . .	10
Frieze Patterns . . . . .	11
Repeating Patterns on the Plane and Sphere . . . . .	12
Where Are We? . . . . .	13
2 Planar Patterns	15
Mirror Lines . . . . .	15
Describing Kaleidoscopes . . . . .	17
Gyrations . . . . .	19
More Mirrors and Miracles . . . . .	23
Wanderings and Wonder-Rings . . . . .	26
The Four Fundamental Features! . . . . .	27
Where Are We? . . . . .	27
3 The Magic Theorem	29
Everything Has Its Cost! . . . . .	29
Finding the Signature of a Pattern . . . . .	30
Just 17 Symmetry Types . . . . .	33
How the Signature Determines the Symmetry Type . . . . .	40

Interlude: About Kaleidoscopes . . . . .	41
Where Are We? . . . . .	41
Exercises . . . . .	41
<b>4 The Spherical Patterns</b>	<b>51</b>
The 14 Varieties of Spherical Pattern . . . . .	53
The Existence Problem: Proving the Proviso . . . . .	57
Group Theory and All the Spherical Symmetry Types . . . . .	57
All the Spherical Types . . . . .	59
Where Are We? . . . . .	59
Examples . . . . .	60
<b>5 Frieze Patterns</b>	<b>67</b>
Where Are We? . . . . .	69
Exercises . . . . .	70
<b>6 Why the Magic Theorems Work</b>	<b>75</b>
Folding Up Our Surface . . . . .	75
Maps on the Sphere: Euler's Theorem . . . . .	76
Why $char = ch$ . . . . .	78
The Magic Theorem for Frieze Patterns . . . . .	79
The Magic Theorem for Plane Patterns . . . . .	80
Where Are We? . . . . .	81
<b>7 Euler's Map Theorem</b>	<b>83</b>
Proof of Euler's Theorem . . . . .	83
The Euler Characteristic of a Surface . . . . .	85
The Euler Characteristics of Familiar Surfaces . . . . .	87
Where Are We? . . . . .	90
<b>8 Classification of Surfaces</b>	<b>93</b>
Caps, Crosscaps, Handles, and Cross-Handles . . . . .	93
We Don't Need Cross-Handles . . . . .	101
Two crosscaps make one handle . . . . .	101
That's All, Folks! . . . . .	102
Where Are We? . . . . .	104
Examples . . . . .	104
<b>9 Orbifolds</b>	<b>109</b>

Contents	ix
II Color Symmetry, Group Theory, and Tilings	117
10 Presenting Presentations	125
Generators Corresponding to Features . . . . .	125
The Geometry of the Generators . . . . .	126
Where Are We? . . . . .	132
11 Twofold Colorations	135
Describing Twofold Symmetries . . . . .	135
Classifying Twofold Plane Colorings . . . . .	136
Complete List of Twofold Color Types . . . . .	139
Duality Groups . . . . .	149
Where Are We? . . . . .	150
12 Threefold Colorings of Plane Patterns	153
A Look at Threefold Colorings . . . . .	154
Complete List for Plane Patterns . . . . .	155
Where Are We? . . . . .	158
13 Other Primefold Colorings	161
Plane Patterns . . . . .	161
The Remaining Primefold Types for Plane Patterns . . . . .	165
The “Gaussian” Cases . . . . .	165
The “Eisensteinian” Cases . . . . .	166
Spherical Patterns and Frieze Patterns . . . . .	166
Where Are We? . . . . .	169
14 Searching for Relations	171
On Left and Right . . . . .	171
Justifying the Presentations . . . . .	171
The Sufficiency of the Relations . . . . .	173
The General Case . . . . .	175
Simplifications . . . . .	178
Alias and Alibi . . . . .	179
Where Are We? . . . . .	180
Exercises . . . . .	181
Answers to Exercises . . . . .	182

15	Types of Tilings	185
	Heesch Types . . . . .	185
	Isohedral Types . . . . .	187
	Where Are We? . . . . .	197
16	Abstract Groups	199
	Cyclic Groups, Direct Products, and Abelian Groups . . . . .	199
	Split and Non-split Extensions . . . . .	200
	Dihedral, Quaternionic, and QuasiDihedral Groups . . . . .	200
	Extraspecial and Special Groups . . . . .	201
	Groups of the Simplest Orders . . . . .	202
	The Group Number Function $gnu(n)$ . . . . .	206
	The $gnu$ -Hunting Conjecture: Hunting moas . . . . .	209
	Appendix: The Number of Groups to Order 2009 . . . . .	209
III	Repeating Patterns in Other Spaces	215
17	Introducing Hyperbolic Groups	219
	No Projection Is Perfect! . . . . .	219
	Analyzing Hyperbolic Patterns . . . . .	224
	What Do Negative Characteristics Mean? . . . . .	226
	Types of Coloring, Tiling, and Group Presentations . . . . .	227
	Where Are We? . . . . .	229
18	More on Hyperbolic Groups	231
	Which Signatures Are Really the Same? . . . . .	231
	Inequivalence and Equivalence Theorems . . . . .	232
	Existence and Construction . . . . .	237
	Enumerating Hyperbolic Groups . . . . .	239
	Thurston's Geometrization Program . . . . .	240
	Appendix: Proof of the Inequivalence Theorem . . . . .	241
	Interlude: Two Drums That Sound the Same . . . . .	246
19	Archimedean Tilings	251
	The Permutation Symbol . . . . .	253
	Existence . . . . .	256
	Relative versus Absolute . . . . .	256

Contents	xi
Enumerating the Tessellations . . . . .	259
Archimedes Was Right! . . . . .	260
The Hyperbolic Archimedean Tessellations . . . . .	261
Examples and Exercises . . . . .	264
20 Generalized Schläfli Symbols . . . . .	269
Flags and Flagstones . . . . .	269
More Precise Definitions . . . . .	273
More General Definitions . . . . .	274
Interlude: Polygons and Polytopes . . . . .	275
21 Naming Archimedean and Catalan Polyhedra and Tilings . . . . .	283
Truncation and “Kis”ing . . . . .	284
Marriage and Children . . . . .	285
Coxeter’s Semi-Snub Operation . . . . .	287
Euclidean Plane Tessellations . . . . .	288
Additional Data . . . . .	289
Architectonic and Catoptric Tessellations . . . . .	292
22 The 35 “Prime” Space Groups . . . . .	301
The Three Lattices . . . . .	303
Displaying the Groups . . . . .	304
Translation Lattices and Point Groups . . . . .	305
Catalogue of Plenary Groups . . . . .	306
The Quarter Groups . . . . .	315
Catalogue of Quarter Groups . . . . .	316
Why This List Is Complete . . . . .	319
Appendix: Generators and Relations . . . . .	320
23 Objects with Prime Symmetry . . . . .	327
The Three Lattices . . . . .	327
Voronoi Tilings of the Lattices . . . . .	329
Salt, Diamond, and Bubbles . . . . .	331
Infinite Platonic Polyhedra . . . . .	333
Their Archimedean Relatives . . . . .	336
Pseudo-Platonic Polyhedra . . . . .	340
The Three Atomic Nets and Their Septa . . . . .	344
Naming Points . . . . .	345

Polystix . . . . .	346
Checkerstix and the Quarter Groups . . . . .	348
Hexastix from Checkerstix . . . . .	349
Tristakes, Hexastakes, and Tetrastakes . . . . .	349
Understanding the Irish Bubbles . . . . .	351
The Triamond Net and Hemistix . . . . .	351
Further Remarks about Space Groups . . . . .	353
<b>24 Flat Universes</b> . . . . .	<b>355</b>
Compact Platycosms . . . . .	356
Torocosms . . . . .	357
The Klein Bottle as a Universe . . . . .	358
The Other Platycosms . . . . .	359
Infinite Platycosms . . . . .	363
Where Are We? . . . . .	365
<b>25 The 184 Composite Space Groups</b> . . . . .	<b>367</b>
The Alias Problem . . . . .	368
Examples and Exercises . . . . .	375
<b>26 Higher Still</b> . . . . .	<b>383</b>
Four-Dimensional Point Groups . . . . .	383
Regular Polytopes . . . . .	387
Four-Dimensional Archimedean Polytopes . . . . .	389
Regular Star-Polytopes . . . . .	404
Groups Generated by Reflections . . . . .	409
Hemicubes . . . . .	409
The Gosset Series . . . . .	411
The Symmetries of Still Higher Things . . . . .	413
Where Are We? . . . . .	414
<b>A Other Notations for the Plane and Spherical Groups</b> . . . . .	<b>415</b>
<b>Bibliography</b> . . . . .	<b>419</b>
<b>Index</b> . . . . .	<b>423</b>